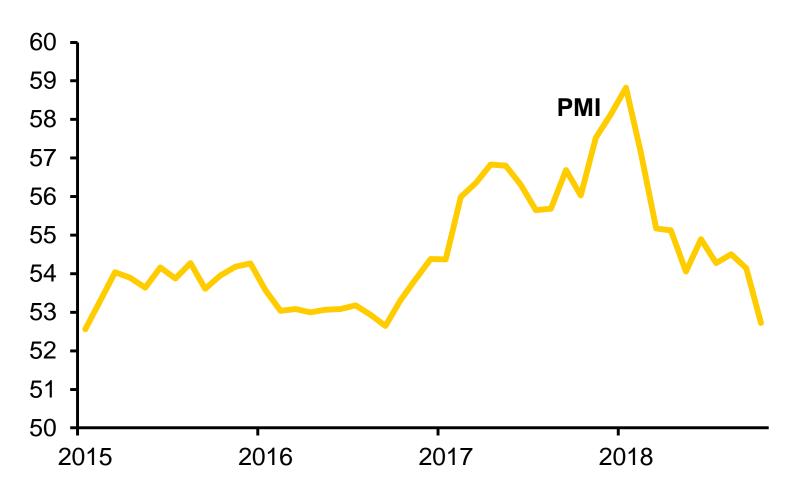


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# Euro zone: soft patch

Purchasing managers' index (PMI), composite.

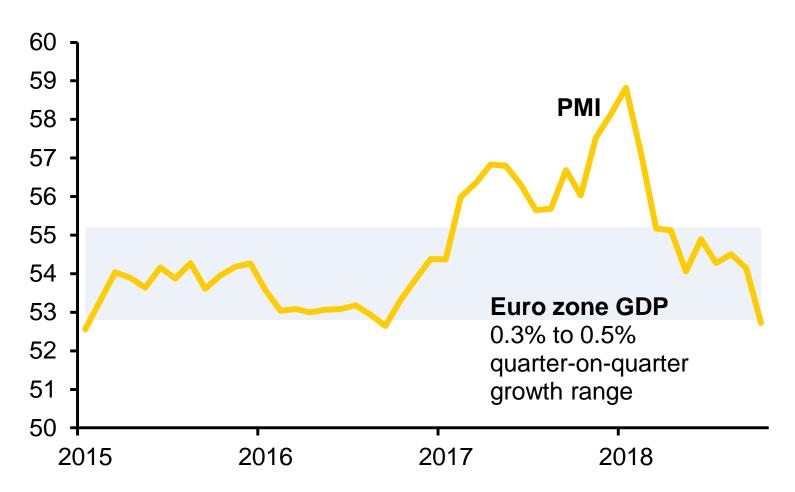


Source: Global insight, Commerzbank Research



# Euro zone: soft patch

Purchasing managers' index (PMI), composite.



Source: Global insight, Commerzbank Research





# Donald J. Trump

45th President of the United States

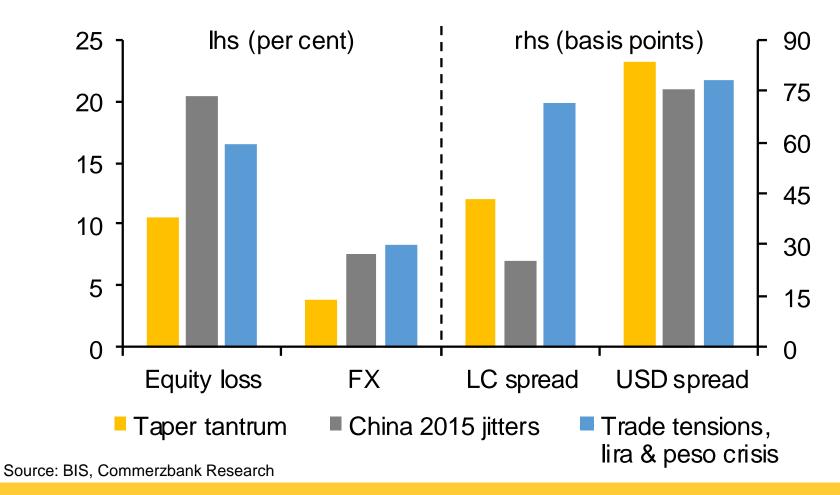


@realDonaldTrump



# EM stress in 2018 comparable to previous episodes

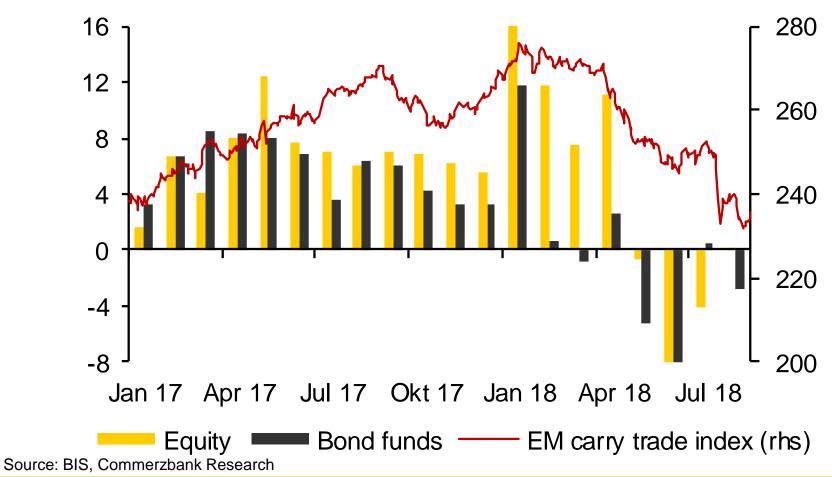
Changes over the following periods: taper tantrum = 22 May to 5 Sept 2013; China 2015 jitters = 11 Aug 2015 to 28 Jan 2016; trade tensions escalate = 22 Mar to 31 July 2018; lira & peso crisis = 1 Aug to 7 Sept 2018.





## **EM** fund flows turned

Equity and bond funds flows (local and hard currency), in bn USD; EM carry trade index: cumulative total return of a buy and hold carry trade position that is long in eight EM currencies and fully funded with short positions in USD.

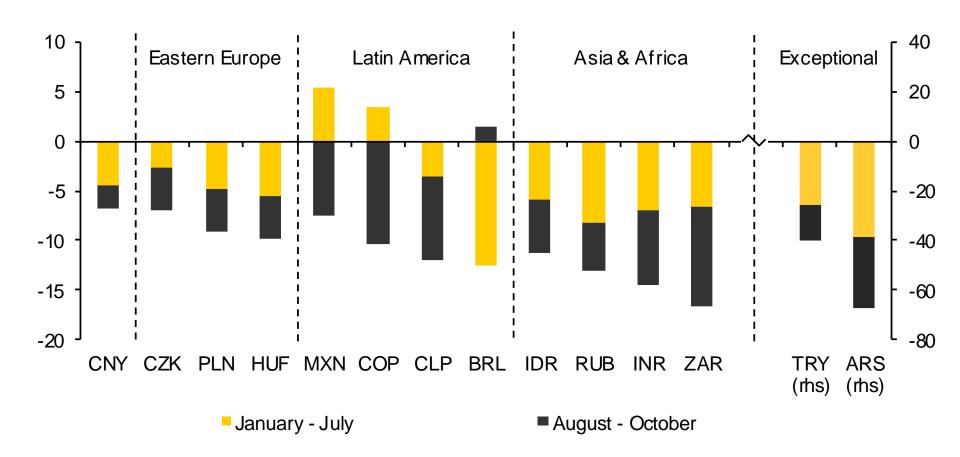


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# **EM** currencies under pressure

Change in the value of the respective currency versus USD in per cent.



Source: Bloomberg, Commerzbank Research



## In a nutshell

Purchasing managers' index (PMI), composite.

- 1. Euro zone economy currently in a soft patch, but will pick up again in 2019
- 2. ECB: first cautious interest rate increase in fall 2019
- 3. US trade policy remains risk for global economy
- 4. US economy is faring well
- 5. Federal Reserve proceeds on rate hike cycle ...
- 6. ... which is a peril to certain EM countries

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